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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE BRIEF

SUBJECT : Cheng-hsien (Cheng-chou) Urban Area NO. : B-1005-59

LOCATION : Honan Province, China DATE: 20 May 1959

25X1D PHOTO DATA [REDACTED]

25X1A MAP DATA : ATMP [REDACTED]

Cheng-hsien ($34^{\circ}46'N/113^{\circ}40'E$) is located 400 miles southwest of Peiping at the junction of the Peiping/Canton and the Lien-yun/Lan-chou railroads, and has become an important industrial and communications center. The population of Cheng-hsien was reported by Chinese Communists to be 770,000 in 1958.

Cheng-hsien was covered by good quality, large-scale aerial photography [REDACTED]. Extensive new railroad and industrial developments were noted. Several large marshalling yards and rail spurs have been constructed north of the city while an industrial area and associated worker housing occupies the expanded western and northern sections of the city. Cheng-hsien Northeast Airfield has been expanded and improved.

Listed below are some of the industries reported to be in or near Cheng-hsien:

Thermal power plants	Tractor plant
Textile factories	Chemical manufacturing
Grinding machine plant	Cotton-seed oil plant
Small steel plant	Locomotive repair plant

25X1A Requests for detailed information concerning items of intelligence interest in this area may be directed to PIC/CCS, Code 163 [REDACTED]

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